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## National Association of CRIMINAL DEFENSE

Carmen D. Hernandez PRESIDENT 2007-2008

January 15, 2008

The Honorable Harry Reid Majority Leader 528 Hart Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader 361-A Russell Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patrick Leahy Chairman, Senate Judiciary Committee 433 Russell Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Arlen Specter Ranking Member, Senate Judiciary Committee 711 Hart Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House 235 Cannon Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable John Boehner House Minority Leader 1011 Longworth Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable John Convers, Jr. Chairman, House Judiciary Committee 2426 Rayburn Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Lamar Smith Ranking Member, House Judiciary Committee 2409 Rayburn Building Washington, DC 20515

Re: Compensation for the Federal Judiciary (S. 1638 / H.R. 3753)

Dear Chairmen, Senators, and Representatives:

On behalf of the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers (NACDL), I am writing to voice our strong support for S. 1638 and H.R. 3753, legislation that would increase salaries for the federal judiciary. We concur with Chief Justice Roberts, as stated in his 2007 Year-End Report on the Federal Judiciary, that "salary restoration legislation is vital now that the denial of annual increases over the years has left federal judges—the backbone of our system of justice—earning about the same as (and in some cases less than) first-year lawyers at firms in major cities, where many of the judges are located."

"LIBERTY'S LAST CHAMPION"

William T. Whitaker Akron, OH Christie N. Williams Dallas, TX

C. Rauch Wise Greenwood, SC Vicki Young San Francisco, CA Judicial salaries have stagnated for far too long. Federal judges have been denied COLA's in 6 of the past 12 years. With only two meaningful pay increases in the past 20 years, the judiciary's real pay has decreased 25 percent since 1969. Accordingly, the National Commission on Public Service (the "Volcker Commission") declared that an "immediate and substantial increase" in judicial salaries should be Congress's first priority.

It goes without saying that federal judges could easily make significantly more as partners at major law firms, but judicial salaries have been surpassed in other areas as well. Many federal employees, including SEC trial attorneys, can now receive significantly more than the annual \$165,000 salary for federal district court judges. As Chief Justice Roberts pointed out, judicial law clerks who go on to associate positions at major law firms are able to command starting salaries in the same range or higher than their judges. And the judicial branch no longer enjoys an edge over the nation's top law schools when competing for the nation's brightest legal minds.

We are sensitive to the fact that judicial salaries are hardly meager by most standards and that federal judgeships remain prestigious. But this oversimplifies the reality of the problem and ignores the constitutional values at stake. For evidence that the inadequacy of judicial pay undermines life tenure, one need only point to the unprecedented number of departures from the federal bench in recent years. Such attrition cannot but diminish the quality, and ultimately, the independence of the judiciary.

We also are concerned about the detrimental effect of salary erosion on the diversity of the bench. As Senator Leahy recently stated, "Diversity on the bench helps ensure that the words 'equal justice under law,' inscribed in Vermont marble over the entrance to the Supreme Court, is a reality and that justice is rendered fairly and impartially."

As an association of lawyers who appear daily in our nation's federal courts, we know first-hand the importance of a highly qualified and independent judiciary. The fair administration of justice and the rule of law will suffer immeasurably if our nation's judiciary is not made up of a diverse group of our country's best lawyers. We urge you to guard against this consequence by passing the pending judicial compensation legislation as a first order of business this session of Congress.

Sincerely,

Carmen D. Hernandez

Carmen D. Hernant

President